

POWERS MAY BE PREPARING FOR TROUBLE

Reports of Mobilization of Austrian, Russian and German Troops Cause Anxiety

NEW PEACE TERMS FORMED

May Result in Bringing War Between Allies and Turkey to an End

STRATEGIC MOVE BY TURKS

London, Nov. 23.—Plenipotentiaries now on the way to Tchaia, on behalf of the allies, are reported to be carrying fresh terms of peace in a form that may open the door, which still is regarded as standing ajar for their reception. Should the war continue it is assumed attacks soon will be opened on the forts along the Dardanelles, whose fall would permit the Greek fleet to bombard the Turkish capital.

In the meantime a stream of rumors continues to pour out regarding the mobilization of the Austrian, German and Russian troops. Official denials quickly follow each story, but denials fail to dissipate the general anxiety as to the situation.

Censorship Established.

London, Nov. 23.—A dispatch from Vienna says a censorship has been established on all telegraphic and telephonic communication from Austria-Hungary to foreign countries since early this morning.

Germans Undisturbed.

Berlin, Nov. 23.—German official circles express themselves as undisturbed by the sinister rumor in regard to the international situation emanating from Vienna. It was declared this morning that prospects for peace and a full settlement of the Austro-Serbian conflict were distinctly improved.

German Reserves Called?

Prague, Bohemia, Nov. 23.—The reservists of five German army corps, numbering 130,000, were ordered to-day to rejoin their regiments, according to the Czech Slova.

Bulgarians Threatened.

London, Nov. 23.—Turkish troops last night landed at the port of Silivri, Sea of Marmora, under fire of Turkish war vessels, according to a news dispatch from Constantinople. The right wing of the Bulgarian army in front of the Thracian lines is thus threatened. The Bulgarians made a desperate attempt to drive back the Turks, but after hours of fighting were forced to retire.

Servian Military Genius.

London, Nov. 23.—The strict censorship exercised in order to protect military secrets has prevented the reading public from learning much of the identity of the principal actors in the Balkan struggle, but one name which seems likely to become as familiar as Kuropatkin, Oyama, Kuroki and Nogi, is Putnik. Gen. Putnik is the commander-in-chief of the Servian forces which have been operating around Unskub. Of him a correspondent at the Servian headquarters writes:

"General Putnik is a military genius to whom much of the success of the war is undoubtedly due. As I saw him for the first time at Kestovatz, I was struck by the extraordinary likeness which he bore to General Grant, both in feature and build. He has organized the marvellously successful campaign against the Turk.

"Placid and gentle-eyed, one of the kindest of men, I should think, he is adored by his staff and by all the ranks. He is the 'Boss' of the Servian army, and every soldier I have talked to speaks of him in terms of highest devotion and admiration."

Aids Balkans Relief Fund.

London, Nov. 23.—The influence of the late William E. Gladstone, on behalf of the Christians in the Balkans still lives. Mrs. Drew, a daughter of the statesman, having in mind her father's friendship for these people has sent a donation in his name of \$500 to the Balkans relief fund. This fund, raised by the Balkans committee, is growing rapidly, and besides contributing to it many people are offering their personal services as nurses. Several delegations of nurses have already been despatched to the front and more will follow.

Owing to the fact that Thursday is Thanksgiving day, the regular meeting of the Calumet lodge of Masons will be held Wednesday evening. The annual meeting will be held Thursday, Dec. 19.

Mrs. Joseph Froude of Negaunee, who came to Calumet to attend the funeral of Mrs. Jacka is visiting at the Bruneau home in Phoenix.

FORMER BANKERS GET FIVE YEAR SENTENCES AND FINES OF \$2,000.

Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 23.—Judge McCall today sentenced H. C. Wynne, former bank president at Little Rock, Ark.; S. L. Hendry, ex-president of a similar institution in Memphis; J. H. Brooks, a lumberman and former director of the Memphis bank and Abner Davis, ex-president of a bank at Oklahoma City, to five years in prison and a fine of two thousand dollars each for using the mails to defraud.

HONOR MEDALS ARE CONFERRED

FIVE BRAVE FIGHTING MEN OF U. S. ARMY RECEIVE HIGHEST AWARD.

Washington, Nov. 23.—Five soldiers came together at the white house today to receive the highest award that can be given American soldiers—medals of honor. Those decorated for "deeds of gallantry in action" were: First Lieutenant Archie Miller and Second Lieutenants Arthur H. Wilson and John T. Kennedy, all of the Sixth cavalry; Quartermaster Sergeant Joseph Henderson, an enlisted man of Troop B, Sixth cavalry; and Captain Julian Gault, of the First cavalry.

Four of them brought memories of the hunt and capture of the Filipino pirate chief, Dikiri, in 1909; while the fifth, Gault, who helped protect the town of Douglas, Arizona, was heard modestly re-telling of his riding into a rain of bullets to stop a fight that threatened the lives of Americans.

Taft had summoned to the white house for the ceremony at 2:30 o'clock all of the medal of honor men now stationed or living near Washington.

ETTOR DECLARES HE IS ON TRIAL BECAUSE OF VIEWS

Salem, Nov. 23.—Jos. Ettor, leader of the Lawrence textile strike, insisted on addressing the jury in his own behalf when District Attorney Atwill completed the closing argument for the prosecution in the Lopizzo murder case today. Rising in the prisoners' cage, pale and trembling with emotion, Ettor declared:

"I have been tried here, not upon my facts, but upon my views."

Pausing a moment he resumed, his voice ringing loud:

"I make no threats, but history does. History records things. There is a little variation here and there, but nothing can affect the fact that because of my political and social views I am brought to the bar. I am compelled to speak because of that fact."

GOVERNOR OF TEXAS WILL LEAD UNIQUE TURKEY TROT

Cuero, Texas, Nov. 23.—The governor of Texas leading a "turkey trot" is the unique spectacle which the people of this vicinity expect to witness the first of the week. The "turkey trot" however, will not be of the Newport variety, but a parade of 10,000 gobblers doomed to grace as many tables throughout the land the coming Thanksgiving and Christmas. Cuero is in the heart of what is declared to be the greatest turkey growing district in the world and the annual movement of the birds to market about Thanksgiving time is a sight long to be remembered. Farmers drive them in on horseback by hundreds for shipment. In celebration of the unusually large crop this year, Governor Colquitt has promised to head the turkey parade with his staff in full uniform.

MARRIED THIS AFTERNOON.

Miss Dorothy Curl Becomes Bride of R. B. Walker.

Miss Dorothy Curl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Curl of the Calumet location, was wedded at 2 o'clock this afternoon to R. B. Walker, of Superior, Wis. The young people were unattended. The ceremony was performed at the Presbyterian manse, Rev. D. D. Stalker officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Walker will leave Monday for Superior, Wis., where they will make their future home.

The bride was born and raised in Calumet and is a graduate of the Calumet high school, while the groom is an engineer on the Mesaba range. Mrs. Walker has many friends in Calumet.

APPEALS TO FRATERNITIES.

Mrs. G. M. Walker, matron in charge of the Good Will Farm, was in Calumet yesterday and stated to a representative of The News that she is preparing to make her annual appeal to the fraternal societies of this district for assistance. Mrs. Walker personally discussed the matter with the secretaries of several local lodges yesterday and will send official letters to all of the lodges and societies in this section.

TO HANG AFTER SEVEN TRIALS

Texas Negro to Be Executed After Being Six Times Sentenced to Death

SHOWS DELAY OF JUSTICE

Illustration of How Technicalities Are Used in Cases

Dallas, Tex., Nov. 23.—After having been tried for murder seven times, sentenced to death six times and having spent nearly eight years in prison pending his trials, Burrell Oates, a negro, will be hanged next week at the Wauahatche prison to pay the penalty for the murder of Sol Aronoff in Dallas on the night of November 29, 1904. This will bring to an end the most remarkable case in the criminal court history of Texas and probably of the whole United States. As an illustration of the possibilities offered by the criminal court practice in vogue in this country, to delay the course of justice by recourse to legal quibbles over mere technicalities, the case has probably no equal in American court history.

Sol Aronoff, the victim of the crime, and his wife kept a small grocery store near the railroad tracks in this city. On the night of the murder, Burrell Oates, Holly Van and Frank McCue, the latter two white men, entered Aronoff's store and held up the proprietor. While they were robbing the man, Mrs. Aronoff entered the store and fired at the men. The robbers fired several shots and one of these killed Aronoff. A few days after the murder the three men were arrested and charged with the murder of Aronoff. Vann was convicted of murder and hanged for his crime. McCue became state's evidence and escaped punishment.

Oates had no funds to employ an attorney and when his trial came up in the Dallas court, the judge appointed A. S. Baskett, a young lawyer, against the latter's protests, to defend the negro. Ever since that time Baskett has been in sole charge of the defense and the fight he made for his client has attracted wide attention and will go down in the history of criminal jurisprudence as one of the most remarkable examples of forensic skill and perseverance.

The first trial of Oates resulted in his conviction a sentence to death. An appeal was taken to the Court of Criminal Appeals and the case was remanded for a new trial on April 12, 1905, on account of an irregularity in drawing the names of jurors.

At the second trial Oates was again convicted and sentenced to death. Again an appeal was taken and on May 9, 1906, the Criminal Court of Appeals granted a new trial because the trial judge had failed to instruct the jury in his charge that if the wife shot her husband by mistake the prisoner was not guilty of murder.

Oates was again tried and convicted, but on May 15, 1907, the case was reversed by the Court of Criminal Appeals on the ground that the trial judge did not properly define murder in his charge to the jury. After another trial the case again came before the Court of Criminal Appeals on June 23, 1909, and a question as to the legality of the appointment of the trial judge was the ground for setting aside the verdict and again remanding the case for a new trial. The fifth trial of the case resulted in no verdict as to penalty, one juror standing out for life imprisonment, while the others demanded the death penalty.

Owing to the strong feeling against Oates in this county the authorities considered it advisable to remove him to some place of safety. For a time he was kept in the Cleburne jail and then he was taken to the Ellis county jail in Waxahatche, where he is now awaiting his execution.

When the Oates case came up for its sixth trial in this county, Judge Robert B. Seay of the Criminal District Court of Dallas county, acting upon his own motion, transferred the case to Ellis county. The sixth trial again resulted in the conviction of the prisoner and a sentence of death. Once more an appeal was taken and the Court of Appeals granted a new trial upon the ground that the verdict of the jury did not specify the degree of murder of which Oates had been found guilty.

The seventh and last trial, which took place in Waxahatche, resulted, on November 4, 1911, in a verdict of guilty of murder in the first degree and a sentence of death. A motion for a rehearing was refused by the Court of Criminal Appeals on October 16, of the present year and the date of the execution of the sentence was set for next week. In the lower courts, four judges, in two different counties have presided at the trials and three different county attorneys with their assistants have acted as prosecutors. The prisoner himself became so tired of the everlasting delays that during the past two years he repeatedly begged to be executed.



487 PAROLED BY MICHIGAN BOARD

MANY PRISONERS GIVEN CHANCE IN LAST YEAR TO REDEEM THEMSELVES.

Lansing, Mich., Nov. 23.—During the fiscal year which ended June 30, 1912, the state pardon board paroled 487 prisoners from the various Michigan penitentiaries. The records of the previous twelve months show that 565 prisoners were liberated by this board.

Governor Osborn extended executive clemency to 6,422 persons during the last fiscal year, as compared with 14, who were paroled by the chief executive during the previous year. Some of the paroles during the previous year came during Warner's administration, but Gov. Osborn has been more generous with his paroles than with his pardons. Only one pardon has been granted by Gov. Osborn during his term of office.

Last year conditional paroles were granted to 28 men as compared with eight the previous twelve months. Only two prisoners were released last year on commutation of sentence. Five prisoners had their minimum sentence commuted, with view to parole.

The records show that last year the state had 494 paroled prisoners reporting regularly to first friends designated by the pardon board, while 232 completed their parole terms and received an absolute discharge. The average length of the parole period was eighteen months.

There were 123 violations of parole, ten more than are recorded the previous year, while 61 parole violators were returned to complete sentences. The figures, which do not include the Detroit House of Correction, show that prisoners received \$60,402.98 for overtime work last year.

RICH FAMILIES UNITED.

Young People Wed After Engagement Was Once Broken.

Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 23.—After a courtship that proved the truth of the old adage that "the course of true love never did run smooth," Miss Dorothy Wilbur of this city today became the bride of Richard McSherry, well known clubman. The engagement of the couple was first made known two years ago. Last April the father of the bride-to-be announced that it had been broken. No reason was given and friends were disappointed, for Miss Wilbur was one of the most popular and beautiful young women in Philadelphia society. But Mr. McSherry persisted in his courtship, with the result that the engagement was renewed and the wedding date fixed. The bride is the daughter of Rollin G. Wilbur, one of Philadelphia's wealthiest citizens, while Mr. McSherry is the son of an equally wealthy resident of Baltimore.

CALUMET MEN HONORED.

Named by Governor Osborn to Attend American Mining Congress.

Two Calumet men, S. Russell Smith, superintendent of the Ahmeek Mining company and John Daniell, president and general manager of the Finnish American mining company and a well known copper country mining man, have been honored by Governor Osborn by being chosen among the five delegates who will represent the state of Michigan at the annual session of the American Mining Congress to be held in Spokane, Wash., Nov. 25 to 29.

This is one of the most important conferences that have been held in the United States, the American Mining Congress being a national body, attended by representatives of all states and most foreign countries.

STICKING HOT IRON INTO GASOLINE HAS DISASTROUS RESULTS.

Elgin, Ill., Nov. 23.—Wm. Gleason, a tailor's apprentice, today stuck a hot flat iron into a can of gasoline, wrecked the tailoring establishment of his employer at Crystal Lake, injuring five persons, including himself, caused two runaways and damaged the building \$10,000.

WILL NOT CALL EXTRA SESSION OF LEGISLATURE

GOV. OSBORN IS CONVINCED FERRIS WILL CARRY OUT DESIRED LEGISLATION

Lansing, Mich., Nov. 23.—During the conference between Gov. Osborn and Gov.-elect Ferris today, it is said to have been settled that Gov. Osborn will call no special session of the legislature.

This is all that was said relative to any special session of the legislature, by either the present or incoming governor. By this it is taken for granted that Gov. Osborn is thoroughly convinced that Governor-elect Ferris will carry out certain ideas of progressive legislation, which Gov. Osborn has had in mind, and for which, it is believed, he had fully intended calling a special session, had Governor-elect Ferris not been in accord with the present governor's ideas.

Governor-elect Ferris arrived at the state house at 10:15 today and for a full two and a half hours was in conference with the governor in the executive chambers. Mr. Ferris said:

"I came here to ask Governor Osborn questions. These questions were relative to the executive department and several of the state boards. Gov. Osborn has been on the job here two years and is in a position to tell me a great many things that I am desirous of knowing."

"I presume that I will attend more board meetings of the various state institutions while I am governor than any governor has ever done before. It is a good place to find out things, and if you would learn, you must seek."

"I will make an effort to visit a number of the state institutions before I assume the duties of governor. Legislation is coming up affecting these state boards and institutions and I am free to confess that I want to be in a position to know just where I am at."

"I expect to be here asking questions of Governor Osborn about the first week of December."

MARRIED AFTER MIDNIGHT.

Michigan Couple United in Wedlock at Unconventional Hour.

Marquette, Wis., Nov. 23.—Two previous weddings for each did not take the romance out of the third venture here for John Fosterling, aged 32 years, and Mrs. Jennie Reading, aged 34, both of Marquette, Mich.

Shortly before midnight, they applied to Rev. F. A. Nimmita of the Methodist church to be married. They presented a marriage license issued at Marquette three months ago. When they found they could not be wedded with that they aroused County Judge Davies and procured a special dispensation, the ceremony being performed immediately afterward.

It is understood objection of relatives to the marriage caused the couple to be married at the unconventional hour.

LUXURIOUS CLUB FOR LONDON DOGS

INITIAL EXPENSE OF EQUIPPING PLACE IS SEVENTY-FIVE THOUSAND.

London, Nov. 23.—A large luxurious club for dogs has been established on Piccadilly. Here, comfort that might be envied by the average business and professional man will be afforded the pets whose owners are able to meet the social requirements and pay the dues.

The dogs will share the use of their quarters with their masters and mistresses but the connection of the latter with the club will be dependent upon the membership of the canines. The initial expense of equipping the place was \$75,000, and the cost of maintaining it will be considerable. A matron and four assistants will look after the ordinary needs of members and a veterinary surgeon will call twice each day to provide such medical attendance as may be necessary.

Lapdogs will be permitted to lounge in the library and smoking rooms while the larger breeds will be accommodated in a suite of rooms equipped with cushioned stails and brass fittings. Uniformed attendants will meet the dogs at the door and conduct them to their favorite corners.

The club, to be known as The United Travelers and Counties Club, starts with a membership of 450 humans, of whom 270 have recognized pedigrees with titles. Lord and Lady Tenterden formally opened the human section of the club, while Penning Blunden, the world's champion bulldog, stood sponsor for the four-legged part of the enterprise. One of the features of the club will be the care of fancy dogs, which can be sent to the house by out-of-town members for safe-keeping during the big London bench shows.

NORWEGIAN-U. S. SERVICE.

First of Two Vessels for Purpose is Launched.

London, Nov. 23.—The first of two vessels under construction at Birkenhead for the New Norwegian American steamship line was launched today in the presence of a party of representatives of Norway and the United States. The second vessel is to be launched in January and it is expected to have everything in readiness to inaugurate the new service in April of next year. Both vessels are twin screw steamers of about 12,000 tons. They will be splendidly equipped and will have accommodations for about 1,000 passengers each. The ywll sail between Christiania and New York, with Stavanger and Bergen as ports of call. The service will be the first regularly maintained between Norway and the United States.

CASE IS DISMISSED.

The case of Isaac Bletcher, charged with receiving stolen copper, known to have been stolen, on a complaint made by August Beck, special officer for the C. & H. Mining company, was yesterday dismissed after a hearing in the court of Justice William Fisher. The evidence was considered insufficient to bind Bletcher over on a trial in circuit court.

TO LIVE AT OSCEOLA.

The marriage was solemnized this morning at 9 o'clock at the St. Anthony's Polish church of Miss Theresa Slemie of Raymbaultown to Ignace Klowinski of Osceola. The brides sister and brother, Miss Jessie and Frank Slemie were the maid of honor and best man respectively. Mr. and Mrs. Klowinski will make their home in Osceola.

HARVARD - 20 YALE - 0

CRIMSON IS VICTOR OVER BLUE TODAY

Yale Fumbling Gives Harvard an Early Advantage, Responsible For Touchdowns

BRICKLEY STAR OF THE GAME

Playing Brilliantly He Makes One Touchdown and Two Goals

From the Field

FLYNN QUILTS FIELD CRYING

New Haven, Nov. 23.—All conditions were ideal for the Yale-Harvard football game, the most important contest of the year. The grounds were dry and hard and the weather cool and bright.

Automobilists from the four points of the compass began to arrive before daybreak and about a thousand out of the state motor cars were in the city at 4 o'clock and six times that number were heading for the Yale field. Some of the motor parties were from Pittsburgh, Buffalo and many from Massachusetts.

Seven of the ten points scored by Harvard in the first period were principally due to a fumble of the ball by Yale. Storker picked the ball up and ran 25 yards for a touch down. This was the first touch down in a Harvard-Yale game since 1908 and the first against Yale this year. Hardwick kicked goal. A few minutes later another muffed pass gave Brickley a chance to score a goal from the field.

In the second period, Yale kicked off and a punt returned the ball to Yale's forty yard line. Yale braced and showed a fighting spirit. Corneli of Yale made twelve yards on a line plunge. This was the first time Yale made its first down. Consistent gains put the ball in Harvard's territory but Yale lost it in 25 yard line on a forward pass which was interrupted. Harvard punted. Harvard was penalized twenty yards for holding. Harvard players were exhausted from the heat. Pollette kicks and eight and twelve yard gains by Brickley put the ball on Yale's 22 yard line in Harvard's possession. An attempted field goal failed. The ball zig-zagged back and forth between the teams until the end of the half, without a score.

In the third period, Yale failed to gain after the kickoff and punted. Harvard returned the punt. Yale fumbled on its own 18 yard line and Harvard recovered the ball. On the first play, Brickley went over for a touchdown. Hardwick kicked goal. It was Flynn's fumble and he retired after this, crying:

Brickley intercepted a forward pass and carried the ball to Yale's twenty-two yard line. Yale held like a stone-wall on its own nine yard line. Brickley of Harvard dropped back and kicked a goal from the field. Score—Harvard, 20; Yale, 0.

After the kick-off in the fourth period, Yale played straight football and advanced the ball to Harvard's territory from its own twenty-yard line. Yale lost the ball on a forward pass but recovered it on its own twenty-yard line, following Harvard's punt. Yale, played fast, carrying the ball steadily to Harvard's eight-yard line. Harvard held and Yale lost the ball. Harvard kicked the ball into safe territory and the game ended.

Final score—Harvard, 20; Yale, 0.

LADY GREY A BRIDE.

London, Nov. 23.—The American ambassador, Mr. Whitelaw Reid, led Dr. Chester House today for the wedding reception of Lady Evelyn Grey and Mr. Lawrence Jones. Lady Evelyn is the youngest surviving daughter of Earl Grey, former Governor General of Canada, and is well known socially in New York and Newport as well as in Canada. Lawrence Jones, the bridegroom, is a well known London barrister and the eldest son of Sir Lawrence J. Jones.